Patent claims

1. Compounds of the formula (I)

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X represents C₂-C₄-alkyl,

Y represents halogen and

Z represents C_1 - C_4 -alkyl,

A represents alkyl,

10 G represents hydrogen (a) or represents

in which

E represents a metal ion equivalent or an ammonium ion,

L represents oxygen or sulphur,

M represents oxygen or sulphur,

R¹ represents in each case optionally substituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkoxyalkyl, alkylthioalkyl or polyalkoxyalkyl or represents cycloalkyl or

heterocyclyl, each of which is optionally substituted by halogen, alkyl or alkoxy, or represents in each case optionally substituted phenyl, hetaryl, phenyl-C₁-C₄-alkyl, phenyl-C₁-C₂-alkenyl or hetaryl-C₁-C₄-alkyl,

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R² represents in each case optionally halogen-substituted alkyl, alkenyl, alkoxyalkyl or polyalkoxyalkyl or represents in each case optionally substituted cycloalkyl, phenyl or benzyl,

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R³, R⁴ and R⁵ independently of one another represent in each case optionally halogen-substituted alkyl, alkoxy, alkylamino, dialkylamino, alkylthio, alkenylthio or cycloalkylthio or represent in each case optionally substituted phenyl, benzyl, phenoxy or phenylthio,

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R⁶ and R⁷ independently of one another represent hydrogen, represent in each case optionally halogen-substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl, alkenyl, alkoxy, alkoxyalkyl, represent in each case optionally substituted phenyl or benzyl, or together with the N atom to which they are attached form an optionally substituted cycle which optionally contains oxygen or sulphur.

- 2. Compounds of the formula (I) according to Claim 1 in which
 - X represents ethyl, n-propyl or n-butyl,
- 20 Y represents halogen,
 - Z represents methyl, ethyl or n-propyl,
 - A represents C_1 - C_6 -alkyl,
 - G represents hydrogen (a) or represents one of the groups

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- E represents a metal ion equivalent or an ammonium ion,
- L represents oxygen or sulphur and
- M represents oxygen or sulphur,
- R¹ represents C₁-C₂₀-alkyl, C₂-C₂₀-alkenyl, C₁-C₆-alkoxy-C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₁-C₆-alkylhio-C₁-C₆-alkyl or poly-C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₁-C₄-alkyl, each of which is optionally mono- to heptasubstituted by halogen, mono- or disubstituted by

cyano, monosubstituted by -CO-R¹¹, -C=N-OR¹¹, -CO₂R¹¹ or CO-N
$$\stackrel{R^{11}}{R^{11}}$$
,

or represents C₃-C₈-cycloalkyl which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by halogen, C₁-C₄-alkyl or C₁-C₄-alkoxy and in which optionally one or two not directly adjacent methylene groups are replaced by oxygen and/or sulphur,

represents phenyl, phenyl- C_1 - C_2 -alkyl or phenyl- C_1 - C_2 -alkenyl, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by halogen, cyano, nitro, C_1 - C_6 -alkyl, C_1 - C_6 -alkoxy, C_1 - C_6 -haloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 -haloalkoxy, C_1 - C_6 -alkylsulphinyl or C_1 - C_6 -alkylsulphonyl,

represents 5- or 6-membered hetaryl which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by halogen or C₁-C₆-alkyl and has one or two heteroatoms from the group consisting of oxygen, sulphur and nitrogen,

R² represents C₁-C₂₀-alkyl, C₂-C₂₀-alkenyl, C₁-C₆-alkoxy-C₂-C₆-alkyl or poly-C₁-C₆-alkoxy-C₂-C₆-alkyl, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by halogen,

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represents C₃-C₈-cycloalkyl which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by halogen, C₁-C₆-alkyl or C₁-C₆-alkoxy, or

represents phenyl or benzyl, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by halogen, cyano, nitro, C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₁-C₆-alkoxy, C₁-C₆-haloalkyl or C₁-C₆-haloalkoxy,

R³ represents C₁-C₈-alkyl which is optionally mono- or polysubstituted by halogen or represents phenyl or benzyl, each of which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by halogen, C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₁-C₆-alkoxy, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy, cyano or nitro,

R⁴ and R⁵ independently of one another represent C₁-C₈-alkyl, C₁-C₈-alkoxy, C₁-C₈-alkylamino, di-(C₁-C₈-alkyl)amino, C₁-C₈-alkylthio or C₂-C₈-alkenylthio, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by halogen, or represent phenyl, phenoxy or phenylthio, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by halogen, nitro, cyano, C₁-C₄-alkoxy, C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy, C₁-C₄-alkylthio, C₁-C₄-haloalkylthio, C₁-C₄-alkyl or C₁-C₄-haloalkyl,

R⁶ and R⁷ independently of one another represent hydrogen, represent C₁-C₈-alkyl, C₃-C₈-cycloalkyl, C₁-C₈-alkoxy, C₃-C₈-alkenyl or C₁-C₈-alkoxy-C₂-C₈-alkyl, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by halogen, represent phenyl or benzyl, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by halogen, C₁-C₈-alkyl, C₁-C₈-haloalkyl or C₁-C₈-alkoxy, or together represent a C₃-C₆-alkylene radical which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by C₁-C₄-alkyl and in which optionally one methylene group is replaced by oxygen or sulphur,

R¹¹ represents hydrogen or represents C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₃-C₆-alkenyl, C₃-C₆-alkynyl or C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₂-C₄-alkyl, each of which is optionally monot to trisubstituted by halogen, or represents C₃-C₆-cycloalkyl which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by halogen, C₁-C₂-alkyl or C₁-C₂-alkoxy and in which optionally one or two not directly adjacent methylene groups are replaced by oxygen or represents phenyl or phenyl-C₁-C₃-alkyl, each of which is

optionally mono- or disubstituted by halogen, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy, cyano or nitro,

R^{11'} represents hydrogen, C₁-C₆-alkyl or C₃-C₆-alkenyl.

- 3. Compounds of the formula (I) according to Claim 1, in which
- 5 X represents ethyl or n-propyl,
 - Y represents chlorine or bromine,
 - Z represents methyl or ethyl,
 - A represents methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, n-butyl or isobutyl,
 - G represents hydrogen (a) or represents one of the groups

$$R^{1}$$
 (b), R^{2} (c), R^{6} (d), R^{5} (e), E (f) or R^{7} (g) ,

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in which

- E represents a metal ion equivalent or an ammonium ion,
- L represents oxygen or sulphur and
- M represents oxygen or sulphur,

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R¹ represents C₁-C₁₀-alkyl, C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₁-C₂-alkyl, C₁-C₄-alkylthio-C₁-C₂-alkyl or poly-C₁-C₃-alkoxy-C₁-C₂-alkyl, each of which is optionally mono- to pentasubstituted by fluorine or chlorine, monosubstituted by cyano, monosubstituted by -CO-R¹¹, -C=N-OR¹¹ or CO₂R¹¹, or represents C₃-C₆-cycloalkyl which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, C₁-C₂-alkyl or C₁-C₂-alkoxy and in which

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optionally one or two not directly adjacent methylene groups are replaced by oxygen,

represents phenyl or benzyl, each of which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, bromine, cyano, nitro, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-alkylsulphonyl, C₁-C₄-alkylsulphinyl, C₁-C₂-haloalkyl or C₁-C₂-haloalkoxy,

represents pyrazolyl, thiazolyl, pyridyl, pyrimidyl, furanyl or thienyl, each of which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, bromine or C₁-C₂-alkyl,

10 R² represents C₁-C₁₀-alkyl, C₂-C₁₀-alkenyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₂-C₄-alkyl or poly-C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₂-C₄-alkyl, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by fluorine or chlorine,

represents C_3 - C_7 -cycloalkyl which is optionally monosubstituted by C_1 - C_2 -alkyl or C_1 - C_2 -alkoxy or

represents phenyl or benzyl, each of which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, bromine, cyano, nitro, C₁-C₄-alkyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl or trifluoromethoxy,

represents C₁-C₄-alkyl which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by fluorine or chlorine or represents phenyl or benzyl, each of which is optionally monosubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, bromine, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, cyano or nitro,

R⁴ and R⁵ independently of one another represent C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₁-C₆-alkoxy, C₁-C₆-alkylamino, di-(C₁-C₆-alkyl)amino, C₁-C₆-alkylthio or C₃-C₄-alkenylthio, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by fluorine or chlorine, or represent phenyl, phenoxy or phenylthio, each of which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, bromine, nitro, cyano, C₁-C₃-alkoxy, trifluoromethoxy, C₁-C₃-alkylthio, C₁-C₃-alkyl or trifluoromethyl,

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R⁶ and R⁷ independently of one another represent hydrogen, represent C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₃-C₆-cycloalkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy, C₃-C₆-alkenyl or C₁-C₆-alkoxy-C₂-C₆-alkyl, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by fluorine or chlorine, represent phenyl which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, bromine, trifluoromethyl, C₁-C₄-alkyl or C₁-C₄-alkoxy, or together represent a C₅-C₆-alkylene radical which is optionally mono- or disubstituted by methyl and in which optionally one methylene group is replaced by oxygen,

R¹¹ represents C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₃-C₄-alkenyl, C₃-C₄-alkynyl or C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₂-C₃-alkyl or represents C₃-C₆-cycloalkyl in which optionally one methylene group is replaced by oxygen.

- 4. Compounds of the formula (I) according to Claim 1 in which
 - X represents ethyl or n-propyl,
 - Y represents chlorine or bromine,
- 15 Z represents methyl or ethyl,
 - A represents methyl, ethyl or n-propyl,
 - G represents hydrogen (a) or represents one of the groups

in which

L represents oxygen and

M represents oxygen or sulphur,

R¹ represents C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl, C₁-C₂-alkoxy-C₁-C₂-alkyl, C₁-C₂-alkyl or poly-C₁-C₂-alkoxy-C₁-C₂-alkyl, each of which is optionally mono- to trisubstituted by fluorine or chlorine, or represents

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cyclopropyl, cyclopentyl or cyclohexyl, each of which is optionally monosubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, methyl, ethyl or methoxy,

represents phenyl which is optionally monosubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, bromine, cyano, nitro, methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, methoxy, ethoxy, methylthio, ethylthio, methylsulphinyl, ethylsulphinyl, methylsulphonyl, ethylsulphonyl, trifluoromethyl or trifluoromethoxy,

represents furanyl, thienyl or pyridyl, each of which is optionally monosubstituted by chlorine, bromine or methyl,

 R^2 represents C_1 - C_8 -alkyl, C_2 - C_6 -alkenyl or C_1 - C_3 -alkoxy- C_2 - C_3 -alkyl, cyclopentyl or cyclohexyl,

or represents phenyl or benzyl, each of which is optionally monosubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, bromine, cyano, nitro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl or trifluoromethoxy,

R⁶ represents hydrogen, represents C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₃-C₆-cycloalkyl or allyl, represents phenyl which is optionally monosubstituted by fluorine, chlorine, bromine, methyl, methoxy or trifluoromethyl,

R⁷ represents methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl or allyl,

R⁶ and R⁷ together represent a C₅-C₆-alkylene radical in which optionally one methylene group is replaced by oxygen.

20 5. Process for preparing compounds of the formula (I) according to Claim 1, characterized in that, to obtain

A) compounds of the formula (I-a)

in which

A, X, Y and Z are as defined above,

compounds of the formula (II),

A, X, Y and Z are as defined above

and

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R⁸ represents alkyl,

are condensed intramolecularly in the presence of a diluent and in the presence of a base,

- (B) compounds of the formula (I-b) shown above in which A, R¹, X, Y and Z are as defined above, compounds of the formula (I-a) shown above in which A, X, Y and Z are as defined above are reacted
 - α) with acid halides of the formula (III),

Hal
$$\bigwedge$$
 R¹ O (III)

in which

R¹ is as defined above and

Hal represents halogen

or

B) with carboxylic anhydrides of the formula (IV),

$$R^1$$
-CO-O-CO- R^1 (IV)

in which

R¹ is as defined above,

if appropriate in the presence of a diluent and if appropriate in the presence of an acid binder,

(C) compounds of the formula (I-c) shown above in which A, R², M, X, Y and Z are as defined above and L represents oxygen, compounds of the formula (I-a) shown above in which A, X, Y and Z are as defined above are in each case reacted

with chloroformic esters or chloroformic thioesters of the formula (V),

$$R^2$$
-M-CO-Cl (V)

in which

R² and M are as defined above,

if appropriate in the presence of a diluent and if appropriate in the presence of an acid binder,

- (D) compounds of the formula (I-c) shown above in which A, R², M, X, Y and Z are as defined above and L represents sulphur, compounds of the formula (I-a) shown above in which A, X, Y and Z are as defined above are in each case reacted
 - with chloromonothioformic esters or chlorodithioformic esters of the formula (VI),

$$CI \underset{S}{\bigvee} M-R^2$$
 (VI)

in which

M and R² are as defined above,

if appropriate in the presence of a diluent and if appropriate in the presence of an acid binder,

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or

B) with carbon disulphide and then with compounds of the formula (VII),

R²-Hal

(VII)

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in which

R² is as defined above and

Hal represents chlorine, bromine or iodine,

if appropriate in the presence of a diluent and if appropriate in the presence of a base,

(E) compounds of the formula (I-d) shown above in which A, R³, X, Y and Z are as defined above, compounds of the formula (I-a) shown above in which A, X, Y and Z are as defined above are in each case reacted

with sulphonyl chlorides of the formula (VIII),

$$R^3$$
-SO₂-Cl (VIII)

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in which

R³ is as defined above,

if appropriate in the presence of a diluent and if appropriate in the presence of an acid binder,

(F) compounds of the formula (I-e) shown above in which A, L, R⁴, R⁵, X, Y and Z are as defined above, compounds of the formula (I-a) shown above in which A, X, Y and Z are as defined above are in each case reacted

with phosphorus compounds of the formula (IX),

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L, R⁴ and R⁵ are as defined above and

Hal represents halogen,

if appropriate in the presence of a diluent and if appropriate in the presence of an acid binder,

(G) compounds of the formula (I-f) shown above in which A, E, X, Y and Z are as defined above, compounds of the formula (I-a) in which A, X, Y and Z are as defined above are in each case reacted

with metal compounds or amines of the formulae (X) or (XI), respectively,

$$R^{10} \sim R^{9}$$
 $N \sim R^{9}$
 $R^{10} \sim R^{10}$
 $R^{10} \sim R^{9}$
 $R^{10} \sim R^{10}$
 $R^{10} \sim R^{10}$

in which

Me represents a mono- or divalent metal,

- t represents the number 1 or 2 and
- 15 R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰ independently of one another represent hydrogen or alkyl, if appropriate in the presence of a diluent,
 - (H) compounds of the formula (I-g) shown above in which A, L, R⁶, R⁷, X, Y and Z are as defined above, compounds of the formula (I-a) shown above in which A, X, Y and Z are as defined above are in each case reacted
 - α) with isocyanates or isothiocyanates of the formula (XII),

$$R^6$$
-N=C=L (XII)

R⁶ and L are as defined above,

if appropriate in the presence of a diluent and if appropriate in the presence of a catalyst, or

B) with carbamoyl chlorides or thiocarbamoyl chlorides of the formula (XIII),

$$R^6$$
 N CI (XIII)

in which

L, R⁶ and R⁷ are as defined above,

if appropriate in the presence of a diluent and if appropriate in the presence of an acid binder,

(I) compounds of the formulae (I-a) to (I-g) shown above, cis/trans isomer mixtures of formulae (I-a') to (I-g'), known, for example, from EP-A-835 243,

$$A-OW \longrightarrow OH Z \longrightarrow (I-a')$$

$$A-OM \bigvee_{Q = \mathbb{Z}^1} \bigvee_{Z} \bigvee_{(I-b')}$$

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$$A-O \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} H \longrightarrow O \\ Z \longrightarrow \\ M-R^2 \end{array} \hspace{1cm} (I-c')$$

$$A-Ow \longrightarrow \begin{pmatrix} H & O & X \\ N & SO_2 & O & Z \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(I-d')$$

$$A-Ow \longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} H & O & X \\ R^{4} & P & O & Z \end{array}$$
 (I-e')

$$A-Ow \bigvee_{E-O} \bigvee_{Z} \bigvee_{(I-f')}$$

$$A-O \longrightarrow X$$

$$R^7-N$$

$$R^6$$

$$(I-g')$$

A, E, L, M X, Y, Z, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶ and R⁷ are as defined above are separated using physical separation processes, such as, for example, column chromatography or fractional crystallization,

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- (J) compounds of the formula (I-a), compounds of the formulae (I-b), (I-c), (I-d), (I-e), (I-f) or (I-g) in which A, E, L, M, X, Y, Z, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶ and R⁷ are as defined above are hydrolysed using, for example, aqueous bases and then acidified.
- 5 6. Use of compounds of the formula (I) according to Claim 1 for preparing pesticides and/or herbicides.
 - 7. Pesticides and/or herbicides, characterized in that they comprise at least one compound of the formula (I) according to Claim 1.
- 8. Method for controlling animal pests and/or unwanted vegetation, characterized in that compounds of the formula (I) according to Claim 1 are allowed to act on pests and/or their habitat.
 - 9. Use of compounds of the formula (I) according to Claim 1 for controlling animal pests and/or unwanted vegetation.
- 10. Process for preparing pesticides and/or herbicides, characterized in that compounds of the formula (I) according to Claim 1 are mixed with extenders and/or surfactants.
 - 11. Composition, comprising an effective amount of a combination of active compounds comprising
 - (a') at least one substituted cyclic ketoenol of the formula (I) in which A, G, X, Y and Z are as defined above

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- (b') at least one crop plant compatibility-improving compound from the following group of compounds:
- 4-dichloroacetyl-1-oxa-4-azaspiro[4.5]decane (AD-67, MON-4660), 1-dichloro-acetylhexahydro-3,3,8a-trimethylpyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrimidin-6(2H)-one (dicyclonon, BAS-145138), 4-dichloroacetyl-3,4-dihydro-3-methyl-2H-1,4-benzoxazine (benoxacor), 1-methylhexyl 5-chloroquinoline-8-oxyacetate (cloquintocet-mexyl cf. also related compounds in EP-A-86750, EP-A-94349, EP-A-191736, EP-A-

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(cumyluron), 492366), 3-(2-chlorobenzyl)-1-(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)urea α-(cyanomethoximino)phenylacetonitrile (cyometrinil), 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2,4-D), 4-(2,4-dichlorophenoxy)butyric acid (2,4-DB), 1-(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)-3-(4-methylphenyl)urea (daimuron, dymron), 3,6-dichloro-2-methoxybenzoic acid (dicamba), S-1-methyl 1-phenylethyl piperidine-1-thiocarboxylate (dimepiperate), 2,2-dichloro-N-(2-oxo-2-(2-propenylamino)ethyl)-N-(2-propenyl)acetamide (DKA-24), 2,2-dichloro-N,N-di-2-propenylacetamide (dichlormid), 4,6-dichloro-2phenylpyrimidine (fenclorim), ethyl 1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-5-trichloromethyl-1H-1,2,4-triazole-3-carboxylate (fenchlorazole-ethyl - cf. also related compounds in EP-A-174562 and EP-A-346620), phenylmethyl 2-chloro-4-trifluoromethylthiazole-5-carboxylate (flurazole), 4-chloro-N-(1,3-dioxolan-2-ylmethoxy)-α-trifluoroacetophenone oxime (fluxofenim), 3-dichloroacetyl-5-(2-furanyl)-2,2-dimethyloxazolidine (furilazole, MON-13900), ethyl 4,5-dihydro-5,5-diphenyl-3-isoxazolecarboxylate (isoxadifen-ethyl - cf. also related compounds in WO-A-95/07897), 1-(ethoxycarbonyl)ethyl 3,6-dichloro-2-methoxybenzoate (lactidichlor), (4-chloro-otolyloxy)acetic acid (MCPA), 2-(4-chloro-o-tolyloxy)propionic acid (mecoprop), diethyl 1-(2,4-dichorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-5-methyl-1H-pyrazole-3,5-dicarboxylate in WO-A-91/07874), (mefenpyr-diethyl cf. also related compounds 2-dichloromethyl-2-methyl-1,3-dioxolane (MG-191), 2-propenyl 1-oxa-4azaspiro[4.5]decane-4-carbodithioate (MG-838), 1,8-naphthalic anhydride, α-(1,3dioxolan-2-ylmethoximino)phenylacetonitrile (oxabetrinil), 2,2-dichloro-N-(1,3dioxolan-2-ylmethyl)-N-(2-propenyl)acetamide (PPG-1292), 3-dichloroacetyl-2,2-3-dichloroacetyl-2,2,5-trimethyloxazolidine dimethyloxazolidine (R-28725),(R-29148), 4-(4-chloro-o-tolyl)butyric acid, 4-(4-chlorophenoxy)butyric acid. diphenylmethoxyacetic acid, methyl diphenylmethoxyacetate, ethyl diphenylmethoxyacetate, methyl 1-(2-chlorophenyl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-3carboxylate, ethyl 1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-5-methyl-1H-pyrazole-3-carboxylate, ethyl 1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-5-isopropyl-1H-pyrazole-3-carboxylate, ethyl 1-(2,4dichlorophenyl)-5-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-1H-pyrazole-3-carboxylate, ethyl 1-(2,4dichlorophenyl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-3-carboxylate (cf. also related compounds in EP-A-269806 and EP-A-333131), ethyl 5-(2,4-dichlorobenzyl)-2-isoxazoline-3carboxylate, ethyl 5-phenyl-2-isoxazoline-3-carboxylate, ethyl 5-(4-fluorophenyl)-5phenyl-2-isoxazoline-3-carboxylate (cf. also related compounds in WO-A-

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91/08202), 1,3-dimethylbut-1-yl 5-chloroquinoline-8-oxyacetate, 4-allyloxybutyl 5-chloroquinoline-8-oxyacetate, 1-allyloxyprop-2-yl 5-chloroquinoline-8-oxyacetate, methyl 5-chloroquinoxaline-8-oxyacetate, ethyl 5-chloroquinoline-8-oxyacetate, allyl 5-chloroquinoxaline-8-oxyacetate, 2-oxoprop-1-yl 5-chloroquinoline-8-oxyacetate, diethyl 5-chloroquinoline-8-oxymalonate, diallyl 5-chloroquinoxaline-8oxymalonate, diethyl 5-chloroquinoline-8-oxymalonate (cf. also related compounds in EP-A-582198), 4-carboxychroman-4-ylacetic acid (AC-304415, cf. EP-A-613618), 4-chlorophenoxyacetic acid, 3,3'-dimethyl-4-methoxybenzophenone, 1-bromo-4-chloromethylsulphonylbenzene, 1-[4-(N-2-methoxybenzoylsulphamoyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzoyl)-4phenyl]-3-methylurea (also known as [(methylaminocarbonyl)amino]benzenesulphonamide), 1-[4-(N-2methoxybenzoylsulphamoyl)phenyl]-3,3-dimethylurea, 1-[4-(N-4,5dimethylbenzoylsulphamoyl)phenyl]-3-methylurea, 1-[4-(N-naphthylsulphamoyl)phenyl]-3,3-dimethylurea, N-(2-methoxy-5-methylbenzoyl)-4-(cyclopropylaminocarbonyl)benzenesulphonamide,

and/or one of the following compounds, defined by general formulae, of the general formula (IIa)

$$(X^1)_m$$
 A^1 R^{12} (IIa)

or of the general formula (IIb)

$$X^3$$
 X^2
 A^2
 R^{13}
(IIb)

or of the formula (IIc)

$$R^{14}
\downarrow N R^{15}
R_{16}$$
(IIc)

where

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m represents a number 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5,

A¹ represents one of the divalent heterocyclic groupings shown below,

n represents a number 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5,

A² represents optionally C₁-C₄-alkyl- and/or C₁-C₄-alkoxycarbonyl-substituted alkanediyl having 1 or 2 carbon atoms,

R¹² represents hydroxyl, mercapto, amino, C₁-C₇-alkoxy, C₁-C₆-alkenyloxy, C₁-C₆-alkenyloxy, C₁-C₆-alkylthio, C₁-C₆-alkylamino or di-(C₁-C₄-alkyl)amino,

R¹³ represents hydroxyl, mercapto, amino, C₁-C₆-alkoxy, C₁-C₆-alkylthio, C₁-C₆-alkylamino or di-(C₁-C₄-alkyl)amino,

 R^{14} represents in each case optionally fluorine-, chlorine- and/or bromine-substituted C_1 - C_4 -alkyl,

R¹⁵ represents hydrogen, in each case optionally fluorine-, chlorine- and/or bromine-substituted C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl or C₂-C₆-alkynyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₁-C₄-alkyl, dioxolanyl-C₁-C₄-alkyl, furyl, furyl-C₁-C₄-alkyl, thienyl, thiazolyl, piperidinyl, or optionally fluorine-, chlorine- and/or bromine- or C₁-C₄-alkyl-substituted phenyl,

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- R¹⁶ represents hydrogen, in each case optionally fluorine-, chlorine- and/or bromine-substituted C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₂-C₆-alkenyl or C₂-C₆-alkynyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy-C₁-C₄-alkyl, dioxolanyl-C₁-C₄-alkyl, furyl, furyl-C₁-C₄-alkyl, thienyl, thiazolyl, piperidinyl, or optionally fluorine-, chlorine- and/or bromine- or C₁-C₄-alkyl-substituted phenyl, or R¹⁵ and R¹⁶ together also represent C₃-C₆-alkanediyl or C₂-C₅-oxaalkanediyl, each of which is optionally substituted by C₁-C₄-alkyl, phenyl, furyl, a fused benzene ring or by two substituents which, together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a 5- or 6-membered carbocycle,
- R¹⁷ represents hydrogen, cyano, halogen, or represents in each case optionally fluorine-, chlorine- and/or bromine-substituted C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₃-C₆-cycloalkyl or phenyl,
- R¹⁸ represents hydrogen or optionally hydroxyl-, cyano-, halogen- or C₁-C₄-alkoxy-substituted C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₃-C₆-cycloalkyl or tri(C₁-C₄-alkyl)silyl,
- R¹⁹ represents hydrogen, cyano, halogen, or represents in each case optionally fluorine-, chlorine- and/or bromine-substituted C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₃-C₆-cycloalkyl or phenyl,
- X^1 represents nitro, cyano, halogen, C_1 - C_4 -alkyl, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkyl, C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy or C_1 - C_4 -haloalkoxy,
- x² represents hydrogen, cyano, nitro, halogen, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy or C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy,
- X³ represents hydrogen, cyano, nitro, halogen, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy or C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy,

and/or the following compounds, defined by general formulae,

of the general formula (IId)

$$O \bigvee_{R^{22}}^{R^{21}} (X^5)_v \bigcap_{SO_2}^{R^{20}} (X^4)_t$$
 (IId)

or of the general formula (IIe)

$$R^{23} \xrightarrow{N} (X^5)_v$$

$$SO_2 \xrightarrow{N} (X^4)_t$$
(IIe)

where

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t represents a number 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5,

v represents a number 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5,

 R^{20} represents hydrogen or C_1 - C_4 -alkyl,

 R^{21} represents hydrogen or C_1 - C_4 -alkyl,

represents hydrogen, in each case optionally cyano-, halogen- or C₁-C₄-alkoxy-substituted C₁-C₆-alkyl, C₁-C₆-alkoxy, C₁-C₆-alkylthio, C₁-C₆-alkylamino or di-(C₁-C₄-alkyl)amino, or in each case optionally cyano-, halogen- or C₁-C₄-alkyl-substituted C₃-C₆-cycloalkyl, C₃-C₆-cycloalkyloxy, C₃-C₆-cycloalkylthio or C₃-C₆-cycloalkylamino,

 R^{23} represents hydrogen, optionally cyano-, hydroxyl-, halogen- or C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy-substituted C_1 - C_6 -alkyl, in each case optionally cyano- or halogen-substituted C_3 - C_6 -alkenyl or C_3 - C_6 -alkynyl, or optionally cyano-, halogen- or C_1 - C_4 -alkyl-substituted C_3 - C_6 -cycloalkyl,

R²⁴ represents hydrogen, optionally cyano-, hydroxyl-, halogen- or C₁-C₄-alkoxy-substituted C₁-C₆-alkyl, in each case optionally cyano- or halogen-substituted C₃-

 C_6 -alkenyl or C_3 - C_6 -alkynyl, optionally cyano-, halogen- or C_1 - C_4 -alkyl-substituted C_3 - C_6 -cycloalkyl, or optionally nitro-, cyano-, halogen-, C_1 - C_4 -alkyl-, C_1 - C_4 -haloalkyl-, C_1 - C_4 -alkoxy- or C_1 - C_4 -haloalkoxy-substituted phenyl, or together with R^{23} represents in each case optionally C_1 - C_4 -alkyl-substituted C_2 - C_6 -alkanediyl or C_2 - C_5 -oxaalkanediyl,

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X⁴ represents nitro, cyano, carboxyl, carbamoyl, formyl, sulphamoyl, hydroxyl, amino, halogen, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy or C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy, and

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X⁵ represents nitro, cyano, carboxyl, carbamoyl, formyl, sulphamoyl, hydroxyl, amino, halogen, C₁-C₄-alkyl, C₁-C₄-haloalkyl, C₁-C₄-alkoxy or C₁-C₄-haloalkoxy.

12. Composition according to Claim 11 where the crop plant compatibility-improving compound is selected from the following group of compounds:

cloquintocet-mexyl, fenchlorazole-ethyl, isoxadifen-ethyl, mefenpyr-diethyl, furilazole, fenclorim, cumyluron, dymron or the compounds IIe-5 or IIe-11.

15 13.

Composition according to Claim 11 or 12 where the crop plant compatibility-improving compound is cloquintocet-mexyl or mefenpyr-diethyl.

14.

Method for controlling unwanted vegetation, characterized in that a composition according to Claim 11 is allowed to act on the plants or their habitat.

15.

15. Use of the composition according to Claim 11 for controlling unwanted vegetation.

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16. Compounds of the formula (II)

in which

A, X, Y, Z and R⁸ are as defined above.

17. Compounds of the formula (XVI)

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & X \\
 & X \\
 & Y \\
 & X \\
 & Y \\
 & X \\
 & Y \\
 & X \\
 & X \\
 & Y \\$$

in which

A, X, Y and Z are as defined above.